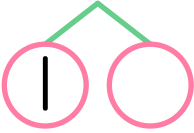
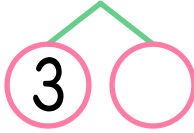
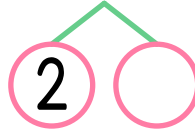
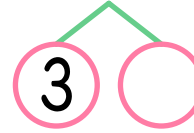
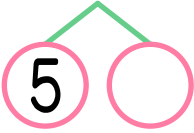


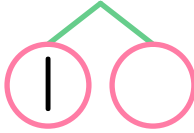
• $9 + 5 =$


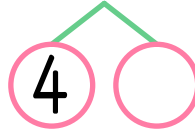
• $7 + 6 =$


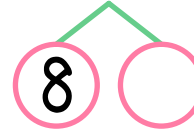
• $8 + 5 =$


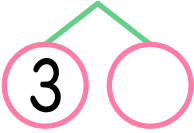
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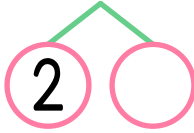
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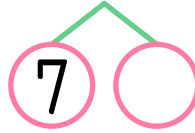
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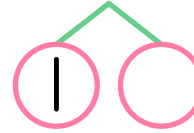
• $6 + 7 =$


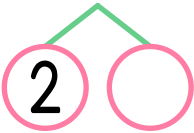
• $2 + 9 =$


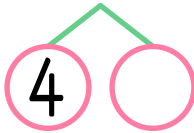
• $7 + 4 =$


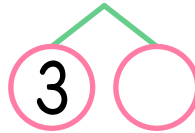
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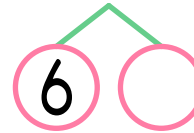
• $3 + 8 =$


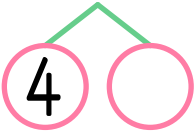
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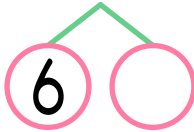
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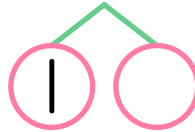
• $6 + 8 =$


• $7 + 8 =$


• $4 + 8 =$


• $6 + 9 =$


• $4 + 7 =$


• $9 + 7 =$


• $8 + 6 =$
