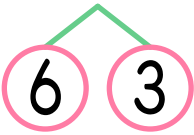

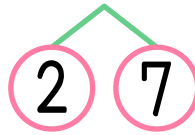
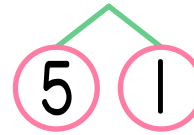
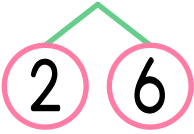


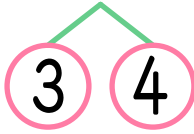
• $4 + 9 =$


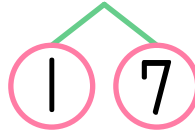
• $6 + 9 =$


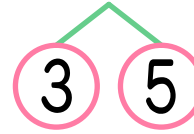
• $8 + 9 =$


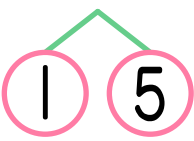
• $5 + 6 =$


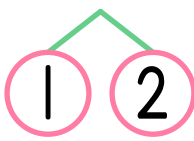
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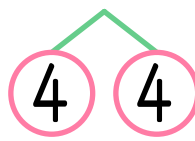
• $7 + 7 =$


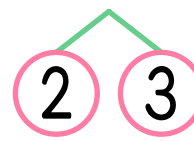
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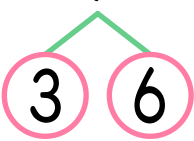
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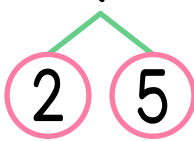
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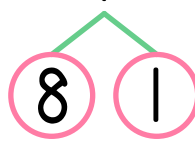
• $9 + 3 =$


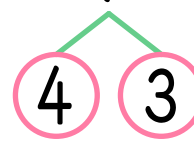
• $6 + 8 =$


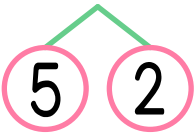
• $8 + 5 =$


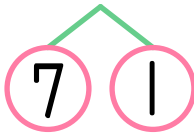
• $7 + 9 =$


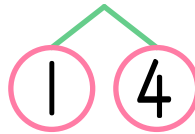
• $8 + 7 =$


• $2 + 9 =$


• $6 + 7 =$


• $5 + 7 =$


• $3 + 8 =$


• $9 + 5 =$


• $9 + 7 =$
