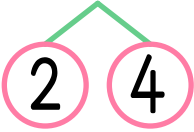
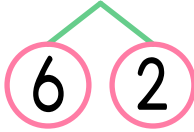
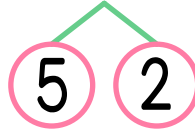
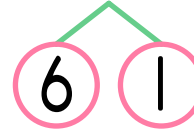
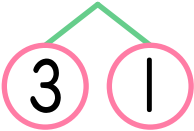


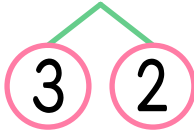
• $8 + 6 =$


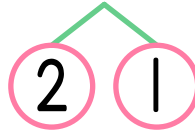
• $4 + 8 =$


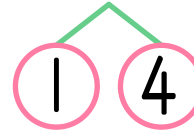
• $5 + 7 =$


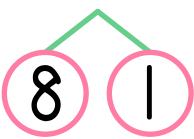
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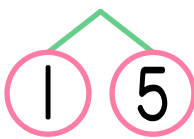
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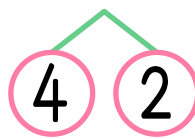
• $7 + 5 =$


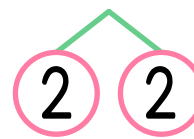
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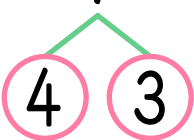
• $9 + 5 =$


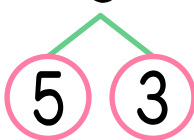
• $2 + 9 =$


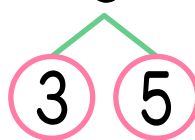
• $9 + 6 =$


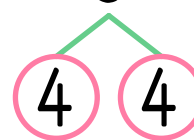
• $6 + 6 =$


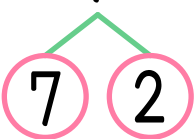
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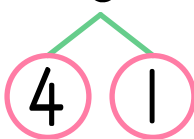
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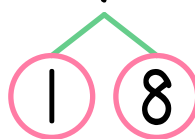
• $5 + 8 =$


• $7 + 8 =$


• $6 + 8 =$


• $3 + 9 =$


• $6 + 5 =$


• $9 + 9 =$


• $5 + 9 =$
