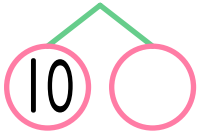
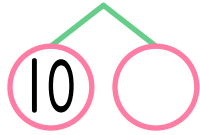


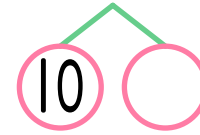
• $11 - 8 =$



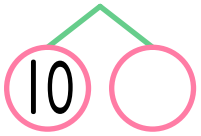
• $16 - 7 =$



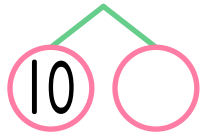
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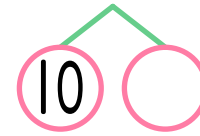
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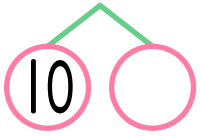
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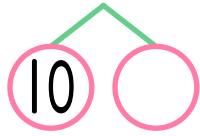
• $14 - 8 =$



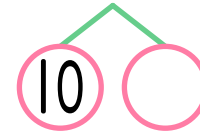
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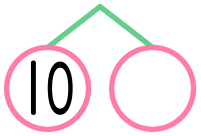
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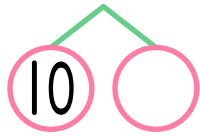
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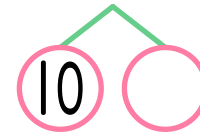
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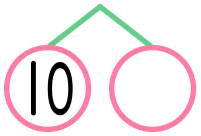
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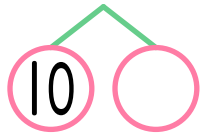
• $13 - 5 =$



• $13 - 7 =$



• $12 - 5 =$



• $15 - 9 =$

