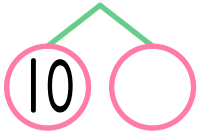
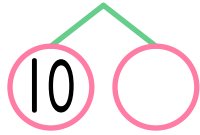


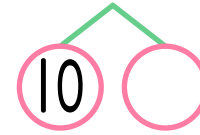
•  $12 - 5 =$



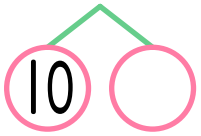
•  $17 - 8 =$



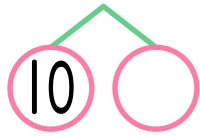
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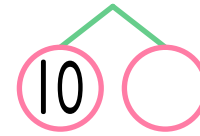
•  $17 - 9 =$



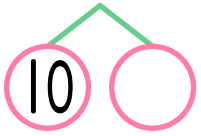
•  $11 - 3 =$



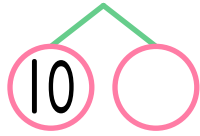
•  $15 - 8 =$



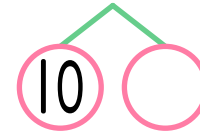
•  $13 - 7 =$



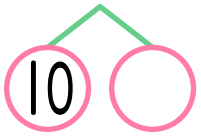
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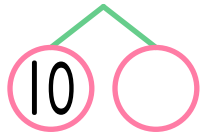
•  $14 - 6 =$



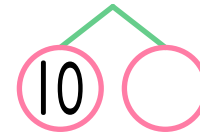
•  $15 - 6 =$



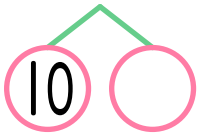
•  $16 - 9 =$



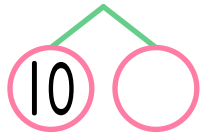
•  $13 - 9 =$



•  $14 - 5 =$



•  $13 - 5 =$



•  $16 - 7 =$

