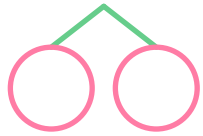
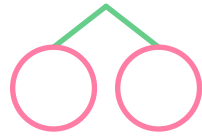
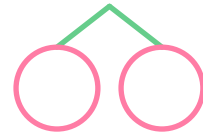
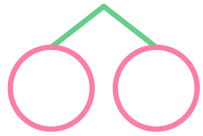
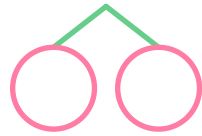


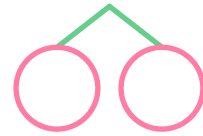
• $11 - 6 =$


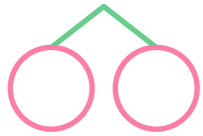
• $15 - 8 =$


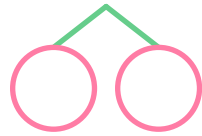
• $17 - 9 =$


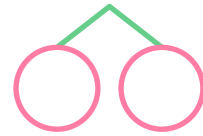
• $16 - 8 =$


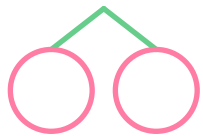
• $13 - 4 =$


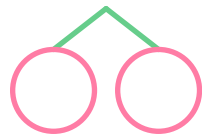
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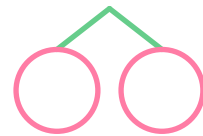
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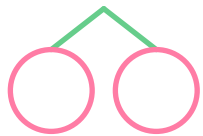
• $14 - 7 =$


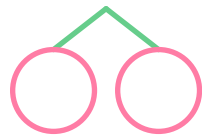
• $13 - 8 =$


• $15 - 7 =$


• $11 - 3 =$


• $15 - 6 =$


• $13 - 5 =$


• $16 - 7 =$


• $14 - 6 =$
