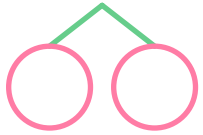
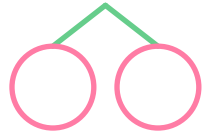


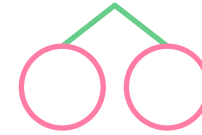
• $14 - 5 =$



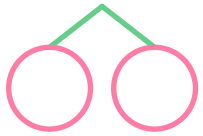
• $11 - 6 =$



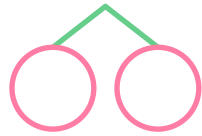
• $13 - 5 =$



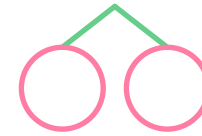
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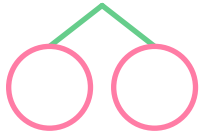
• $13 - 9 =$



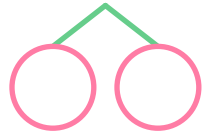
• $16 - 7 =$



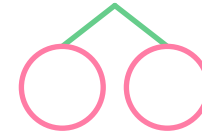
• $15 - 8 =$



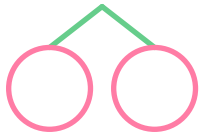
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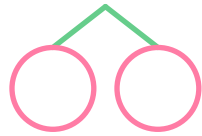
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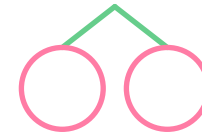
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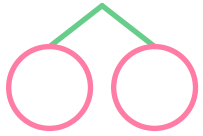
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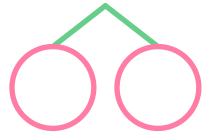
• $13 - 8 =$



• $18 - 9 =$



• $12 - 5 =$



• $12 - 9 =$

