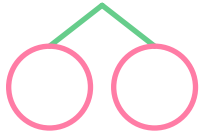
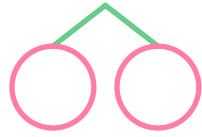


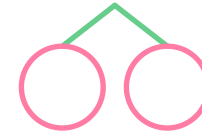
• $16 - 8 =$



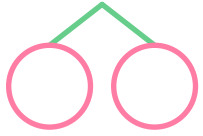
• $13 - 4 =$



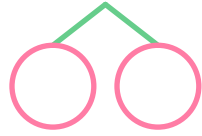
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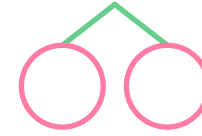
• $14 - 6 =$



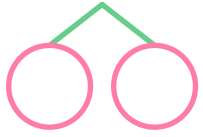
• $11 - 5 =$



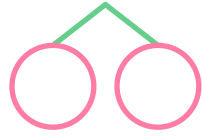
• $16 - 9 =$



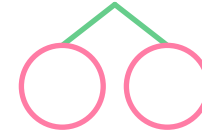
• $17 - 9 =$



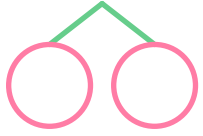
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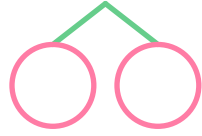
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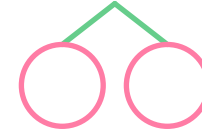
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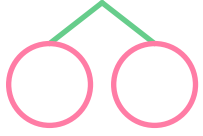
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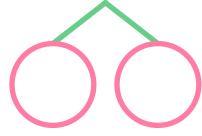
• $13 - 6 =$



• $11 - 3 =$



• $14 - 8 =$



• $12 - 3 =$

