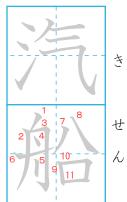


月 名前: 日

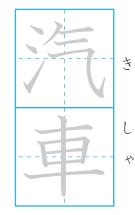
レベル アップ

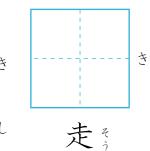




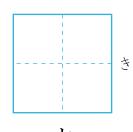












水り

